

MLA 7 (2009)

Works Cited Page: Basic Format

- Works Cited Page begins on a separate page at the end of your research paper. Margins and header should be consistent with the rest of the paper.
- Center the words Works Cited at the top of the page.
- Double space all citations and do not skip extra spaces between entries.
- Each citation should have a hanging indent. Indent five spaces on second and subsequent lines of entries.
- Each entry must include the Medium of Publication. (Print, Web, MP3, PDF, DVD, etc.)
- URLs for Web entries are no longer required.
- Articles originally issued in print, but retrieved from an online database only require database name (publisher of print issue is not needed).
- Use italics (instead of underlining) for titles of larger works (books, magazines, web sites, databases) and quotation marks for titles of shorter works (poems, articles).
- Entries are listed alphabetically by authors last name. Do not use titles (Dr., Sir) or degrees (PhD, MA). Do use suffixes (Jr., II).
- If using more than one work by the same author, order entries alphabetically by title for that author. Substitute three hyphens for entries after the first.
Example: Steinbeck, John. *East of Eden*. ...
---. *The Grapes of Wrath*. ...
- For works with no known author, alphabetize by the title. Use a shortened version of the title for in-text citation.

Type of Source	Works Cited Form	In-Text Citation Form
Book, Single Author	Millard, Candice. <i>The River of Doubt</i> . New York: Doubleday, 2005. Print.	(Millard 144).
Book, More Than 1 Author	Hafner, Katie, and Matthew Lyon. <i>Where Wizzards Stay Up Late</i> . New York: Touchstone, 1996. Print.	(Hafner and Lyon 25-29).
Book, No Author	<i>Walking Tours of San Juan and Restaurant Menu Guide</i> . Santurce, Puerto Rico: Caribbean World Communications, 1988. Print.	(<i>Walking Tours</i> 5).
Book, Editor(s)	Palmer, Pete, and David Reuther, eds. <i>Total Baseball</i> . 2 nd ed. New York: Warner Books, 1991. Print.	(Palmer and Reuther 241).
Author's Work in Anthology	Oliver, Mary. "Morning Poem." <i>100 Essential Modern Poems</i> . Ed. Joseph Parisi. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 2005. Print.	(Oliver 236).
Selection from Multi Volume Series	Barnard, Stephen. "Piracy in the Air." <i>Illustrated History of Popular Music</i> . Ed. Ashley Brown. Vol. 7. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1989. Print.	(Barnard 744-47).
Reference Book Article, Signed	Dimock, Wai-chee. "Kate Chopin." <i>Modern American Women Writers</i> . Ed. Elaine Showalter. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1991. Print.	(Dimock 63-76).
Article in General Encyclopedia	"El Salvador." <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i> . 2005 ed. Print.	("El Salvador").
Magazine Article, Signed	Carey, John. "Vaccine Makers are Ready This Time." <i>Business Week</i> 11 May 2009: 20-21. Print.	(Carey 20-21).
Newspaper Article, Signed	Marder, Dianna. "Quinoa is a Seed That'll Grow on You." <i>The Philadelphia Inquirer</i> 7 May 2009: F1. Print.	(Marder F1).
Anonymous Article	"Busy Body Ben." <i>American History</i> Oct. 2010: 25. Print.	("Busy Body" 25).
Film Recording	<i>Chicago</i> . Dir. Rob Marshall. Perf. Renee Zellweger, Catherine Zeta-Jones, Richard Gere. Miramax, 2002. DVD.	(<i>Chicago</i>).

Television or Radio Program	"Seeds of Destruction." <i>Slavery and the Making of America</i> . PBS. WNET, New York. 16 Feb. 2005. Television.	("Seeds").
Recorded Television	"The One with Chandler in a Box." <i>Friends: The Complete Fourth Season</i> . Writ. Michael Borkow. Dir. Peter Bonerz. Warner Brothers, 2003. DVD.	("The One").
Interview	Morrison, Toni. Interview. <i>All Things Considered</i> . National Public Radio. WNYC, New York. 16 Feb. 1986. Radio.	(Morrison).
Personal Interview	Elwell, Steven. Personal interview. 5 May 2009.	(Elwell).
Digital Files (PDFs, MP3s, JPEGs, etc.)	Hendrix, Jimi. <i>Star Spangled Banner (Live at Woodstock)</i> . Sony Music Entertainment, 2010. MP3.	(Hendrix).

Web Publications

Requires: n.p. (no publisher or sponsor provided)
n.d. (no publication date provided)

Type of Source	Works Cited Form	In-Text Citation Form
Entire Website	<i>Organic Gardening</i> . Rodale Institute, n.d. Web. 2 Aug. 2010.	(<i>Organic</i>).
Page from Website	"Nutrition 101." <i>Cooking Light</i> . Time Inc. Lifestyle Group, n.d. Web. 16 Sep. 2010.	("Nutrition 101").
Image (painting, sculpture, or photograph)	Monet, Claude. <i>Morning at Antibes</i> . 1888. Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia. <i>Philadelphia Museum of Art</i> . Web. 4 Mar. 2010.	(Monet).
Article in Web Magazine	Karon, Tony. "Bullets Trump Ballots in Deciding Afghanistan's Future." <i>Time</i> . Time Inc., 18 Sep. 2010. Web. 20 Sep. 2010.	(Karon).
Article from Online Database	Lavers, Daphne. "Media Violence: Ugly and Getting Uglier." <i>World and I</i> 17.3 (Mar 2002): 68. <i>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</i> . Web. 10 May 2009.	(Lavers).
E-mail (including interview)	Swift, Bianca. "Re: Webinar from Facts on File." Message to Diane Fanucci. 17 Sep. 2010. E-mail. (If message was sent to you: Message to author.)	(Swift).
Listserv, discussion group, Blog posting	Willen, Liz. "Re: High School Hustle: Get Ready, Get Set, Prep?" <i>InsideSchools.org</i> . Advocates for Children of New York, 13 Sep. 2010. Web. 20 Sep. 2010.	(Willen).